

## Knowledge Organiser: How has migration impacted Britain?

<p>Before the Normans, Britain was settled by Celts, Romans, Anglo-Saxons and Vikings. Migrants came for religious and economic reasons and shaped life in Britain. There is still much debate about the impact of migration on Britain today.</p>		Chronology: what happened on these dates?		Vocabulary: define these words	
		<b>500 BC</b>	The <b>Celts</b> migrate to Britain in search of rich and fertile farmland.	<b>Dark Ages</b>	The period after the Romans left Britain.
Summarise your learning		<b>AD 43</b>	The <b>Romans</b> arrive in Britain, adding it to their empire.	<b>Pagan</b>	The first religion of the Celts and Anglo-Saxons.
<b>Topic 1:</b> Early migrations	The Celts migrated to Britain in search of farmland. They were conquered by the Romans, who they tried to resist.	<b>AD 450</b>	Once the Romans have left, the <b>Anglo-Saxons</b> invade and settle in Britain.	<b>Colonise</b>	To expand an empire into another country.
<b>Topic 2:</b> The Anglo Saxons	The Anglo-Saxons invaded Britain, replacing or mixing with the Celts. They influenced the language, religion and culture.	<b>AD 800</b>	<b>Viking</b> raids on Britain begin, leading to the establishment of the Danelaw.	<b>Discrimination</b>	To treat a person from another group unfairly.
		<b>1066</b>	The <b>Normans</b> takeover England, inviting the <b>Jews</b> to live with them.	<b>Diaspora</b>	A people who are forced apart, settling around the world.
<b>Topic 3:</b> The Vikings	The Vikings were raiders, explorers, traders and empire builders, who set up their own kingdom in Britain.	<b>1620</b>	The <i>Mayflower</i> arrives in the New World with <b>Puritan</b> settlers from England.	<b>Reformation</b>	A period of change in the Church.
		<b>1845-52</b>	The <b>Irish potato famine</b> leads to widespread migration of Irish families into the UK.		
<b>Topic 4:</b> Religion and migration	Jews and Huguenots came to England to escape persecution. Whereas Puritans left to follow their religion in peace.	<b>1948</b>	The <b>SS Empire Windrush</b> arrives from the West Indies, marking the start of modern mass migration to Britain.	<b>Navvies</b>	Irish people who built Britain's transport network.
<b>Topic 5:</b> Economic migration	Job opportunities in Britain encouraged Irish and West Indian migrants, but they faced discrimination.	<b>2012</b>	<b>London Olympics.</b> Immigrants such as Mo Farah win medals for GB and the opening ceremony celebrates the arrival of immigrants.	<b>Slums</b>	An area with poor living conditions.
		<b>2016</b>	<b>Brexit referendum.</b> The UK votes to leave the European Union. Many state that immigration was a major reason.	<b>National Front</b>	A racist group, which wanted to stop migration.
<b>Topic 6:</b> Migration over time	Migrants have travelled to Britain for many reasons and influenced politics, the economy and society.				

